School of Veterinary Science

Pathology Report

Submitter Ref.: H347 Date Sent: 13/03/2025 Accession No.: **64531**

To: Department of Conservation

Copy To:

Report Sent:

14/03/2025

Te Anau

Email:

Species: Cetacean		Breed: Hector's Dolphin	
Age: Adult		Sex: Female	
Owner:			Type: Post Mortem
ID: H347			Prev. Accn.:
Submitted:	At Risk:	Affected:	Dead:

History

Found at Big Bay in Fiordland. Recovered, chilled, and air freighted to Massey.

Gross Findings

This adult female dolphin was in a moderate state of post mortem preservation (code 2.5), with some skin sloughing and discolouration of the throat blubber. The tissues of the head showed more signs of decomposition than the rest of the body, with loss of soft tissue around the mandibles and the eyes. The right mandible was fractured into multiple fragments, but there was no associated haemorrhage (damage was inflicted post mortem). Total length was 1405mm. Blubber depths were 10mm dorsally; 9mm laterally; 11mm ventrally.

There were numerous skin cracks (exposure to the elements) and scavenge marks over both sides of the body. The dolphin was in poor body condition, with very prominent spinous processes and concave epaxial muscles. The muscles were dry and tacky (dehydration), and there were numerous cestodes in the blubber.

The lungs were pink and hyperinflated, with faint rib impressions. A moderate amount of fluid was present in the airways. The pericardial sac contained increased amounts of blood-tinged watery fluid. Several thoracic lymph nodes were subjectively enlarged, with mottled red foci within the parenchyma.

The stomach contained a large amount of turbid tan fluid with a few hard prey parts in the squamous compartment and thickened mucosa in the glandular compartment. The kidneys appeared pale. The spleen seemed larger than normal.

The uterus was enlarged with linear striations (evidence of a previous pregnancy). The right ovary had multiple follicles while the left was smooth and inactive. The mammary gland was well developed and oozed thick dark yellow material (milk) when incised.

The large intestine contained thick tacky-to-crumbly fecal material adherent to the mucosa.

Histopathology

pending

Diagnosis

Pending histology

Comments

This was a mature female dolphin that was nursing a calf when she died. She was in very poor body condition and although there was nothing conclusive to indicate the cause on gross post mortem, hopefully the histology will tell us more.

Date: 14/03/2025	Pathologists:
Students:	