79	1	3	2	1	0	0	1
79	2	6	3	3	0	0	0
79	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
82	1	40	21	19	2	0	0
82	1	10	6	4	2	0	0
82	1	3	2	1	0	0	1
82	1	4	2	2	0	0	0
82	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
82	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
82	1	6	4	2	2	0	0
82	2	2	2	0	2	0	0
SUMMER - only SUMMARY 239 groups 25 days (groups/day = 9.6)	Total = Av /group = Av /day =	(people) 2241	1277 4.99 51.08	838 3.27 33.52	413 1.61 16.52	7 0.03 0.28	13 0.05 0.52
88	2	4	2	2	0	0	0
88	2	2	2	0	2	0	0
91	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
91	2	5	3	2	1	0	0
91	2	2	2	0	2	0	0
91	2	12	12	0	12	0	0
91	2	16	13	3	10	0	0
91	2	3	2	1	1	0	0
91	2	20	12	8	2	0	0
91	2	8	4	4	0	0	0
91	2	10	5	5	0	0	0
91	2	6	3	3	0	0	0
91	2	18	9	9	0	0	0
91	2	6	4	2	2	0	0
91	2	12	7	5	2	0	0
91	2	10	5	5	0	0	0
91	2	7	3	3	0	0	0
EASTER - only SUMMARY		the service of the present of the	CRAFT NO.	The second second second		jetboats	othe
	Total =	143	89	53	34	0	0
17 groups		8.41	5.24	3.12	2.00	0.00	0.00
2 days	Av /group =	71.50			17.00	0.00	0.00
ost of the canoeists were Day 91 - 20th April). This p pattern. Any calculation	suggests a sh	second of two	ave' of canoe	ists travel	r (15 of th the river	ne 17 grou along a si	ıps milar
OTAL SAMPLE SUM	MARY	PARTY NO.	CRAFT NO.	canoes	kayaks	jetboats	othe
	Total =	2384	1366	838	413	7	13
256 groups	Av /group =	9.31	5.34	3.27	1.61	0.03	0.05
27 days	Av /day =	88.30	50.59	31.04	15.30	0.26	0.48
(groups/day= 9.5)			minoral induscripts of Third String Billion 1				

APPENDIX 2 Questionnaire and briefing notes

Questionnaire No.	Date	- 1	' /	/
•		-		_

WHANGANUI RIVER USER SURVEY

The Department of Conservation wishes to maintain the quality of recreational experiences and environmental conditions on the Whanganui River. To do this we need your help by answering the questions that follow, and filling in the information requested on the map (see last page). Your **individual** response is important because we need to know what each user of the river thinks. Please **do not** complete this questionnaire as a group, as the results will be invalid. Do **one each**. This has been shortened as much as possible, and should take 15-20 minutes. If you have any questions or comments, please ask the Warden, who will try to help.

(Please tick boxes, and write in the spaces provided if necessary) 1. Is this your first trip down the Whanganui? Yes No (if No, how many trips have you made, including this one? _____) 2. Why did you pick the Whanganui river for your trip rather than other rivers? 3. We would like a description of your group. Please tick the boxes that <u>best describe</u> yours. a.) Number of people? (total) - Male - Female - How many children (under 15) Couple b.) Type of group? Work group Family group Club group Family and friends Guided trip group Other? ____ Group of friends c.) Type of craft? Canadian Canoe Raft Mixture of craft Kayak Jetboat Other? \Box Boat with outboard d.) Was this craft hired? □ Yes □ No

4. There are many different things that make up the 'Whanganui River Experience', some of which are listed below. Please show how important each of these has been to you here by circling the appropriate number.

		Not important		Moderately important		Extremely important	[for Q. 15] SATS
1.	Scenery/Views	1	2	3	4	5	
2.	Peace/Quiet	1	2	3	4	5	
3.	Solitude	1	2	3	4	5	
4.	Being with family/friends	1	2	3	4	5	
5.	Meeting others	1	2	3	4	5	
6.	Wilderness feelings	1	2	3	4	5	
7.	Being in natural places	1	2	3	4	5	
8.	Living it up/partying in evenings	1	2	3	4	5	
9.	Exploring side streams/tributaries	1	2	3	4	5	
10.	Walking on tracks beside River	1	2	3	4	5	
11.	Whitewater/running rapids	1	2	3	4	5	
12.	Relaxed easy water	1	2	3	4	5	
13.	Informal camping opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	
14.	Developed campsites	1	2	3	4	5	
15.	Toilets at huts/campsites	1	2	3	4	5	
16.	Having Huts to stay in	1	2	3	4	5	
17.	Physical exercise/challenge	1	2	3	4	5	
18.	Get away from it all/escape	1	2	3	4	5	
19.	Learning River history	1	2	3	4	5	
20.	Contact with Maori culture	1	2	3	4	5	
21.	Multi day river trip	1	2	3	4	5	
22.	Safe water/collection points	1	2	3	4	5	
23.	DOC hut wardens in huts	1	2	3	4	5	
24.	DOC river Patrols	1	2	3	4	5	
25.	Other?	1	2	3	4	5	

5. This question will tell us how <u>satisfied</u> you were on your trip with each of these things listed <u>above</u>. Write a number from the 1 to 5 scale below in the boxes provided <u>above on the right</u> (e.g. under `SATS').

1	2	3	4	5
Very		Neutral/		Very
Dissatisfied	l	doesn't ma	itter	Satisfied

6. The following are things you <u>may have</u> encountered on your trip. Please indicate how each affected you by circling the appropriate number. If you <u>didn't see or do</u> some of these things, mark column 1.

		I <u>didn't</u> encounter this	It <u>didn't</u> bother me	It bothered me a little		It bothered me a lot
1.	Finding litter in the river	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Finding litter at campsites	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Health problems/sickness from water	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Being aware of polluted water in River	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Too many other groups on River	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Too many big groups on River	1	2	3	4	5
7.	Meeting Jetboats on River	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Meeting Boats with Outboards	1	2	3	4	5
9.	Seeing human waste/toilet paper	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Over-development (tracks, huts, signs)	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Camping without toilets or water supplies	1	2	3	4	5
12.	Having bad campsites because others full	1	2	3	4	5
13.	Loud groups disturbing us at campsites	1	2	3	4	5
14.	Having to share campsites with others	1	2	3	4	5
15.	Seeing goats grazing on riverbanks	1	2	3	4	5
16.	Not being able to use huts - too full	1	2	3	4	5
17.	Lack of firewood	1	2	3	4	5
18.	Vegetation damage at campsites/huts	1	2	3	4	5
19.	Seeing dead animals in/beside river	1	2	3	4	5
20.	Other?	1	2	3	4	5

7. a) Did you feel the river was <u>crowded</u>? (Circle a number)

	t at all wded		Slig	htly vded		Moderate crowded	3	Extremely crowded	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
b)	Did yo	ou feel	more c	rowded at son	ne plac	es rather than	others?		
		Yes		No (if No go	to Qu	estion 8)			
c)	Where	did you	u feel o	crowded most	?	<u> </u>			
	(which	numbe	r from	above would	you cł	noose for it? _)		

	d) In general, was crowding - mostly in huts mostly at campsites both huts and campsites on the river itself at landings/boatramps Other?
8.	Please fill in the gaps in the statements below, to tell us how you felt about seeing other river users while on your trip.
	a) On average, we saw about other groups on the river each day. (if you saw the same group more than once, count each time seperately)
	b) It would be OK to see as many as other groups per day.
	c) It would be OK to see as many asjetboats per day.
	d) Our trip lasted nights. We had to share huts/campsites on of these nights.
	e) Ideally, I would like to have shared huts/campsites on of these nights.
9.	a) Do you plan to do this trip again in the future? Yes No Unsure
	b) Reasons for choice?
	c) If Yes, would you change the way you did the trip in any way? Yes No No (if Yes, how and why?)
10.	What are the three most important changes that management should be trying to achieve on the River and for the recreation experience on it? 1
	3.

11.						about you so we can build up a profile of as an individual in any way).
	AGE		less than 19 20-29	Home	e locatio	n?
			30-39 40-49	Occuj	pation?	
			50-59 more than 60	Sex		Female Male
12.	inforn	nation	requested below. (Re:	fer to tl	he maps	he Whanganui, please mark on the map the s after this page). This information is gement of the river setting.
	a)	Mark	your entry and exit p	ooints v	vith an	x. e.g. Xin Xout
	b)	aroun	where you stayed ove d it. If you camped n s spent if more than 1	ext to a	with a hut, pu	If you used a hut, put circle at a circle beside hut. Write the number of
	c)	Mark	any side-trips made o	off the r	river wi	th an arrow. (e.g. walks to places of interest)
			Whangan	ui Riv	8	Scenic View

Thanks for helping us with your time and information. Please feel free to add any further comments below.

COMMENTS

WARDENS' NOTES WHANGANUI RIVER RECREATION STUDY

Your role:- to distribute and collect back completed survey questionnaires

The main requirement is that ALL hut users and nearby campers complete the questionnaire. (apart from children under 15)

- your approach to users and the way you introduce the questionnaire to them will be crucial to them taking it seriously. The study <u>IS IMPORTANT</u> to the River's management. This point needs to be made, but it's good to be friendly about it (this helps establish a good attitude).
 - introduce yourself as the warden and research assistant
 - tell them about survey and what its for (maintain river recreation quality, improve environmental conditions, better management etc)
 - ask them to help by completing the form (offer to help with any queries)
- one response from each group is <u>NO USE AT ALL</u>; we need individual responses from each user if our analysis is going to be meaningful.
- if anyone has a problem with this approach please explain the need for individual response. That is, for statistical analysis to work; because the questions are designed for individual responses; because we need to know the 'individuals' perceptions of river use and impacts; because it provides the most useful information for management; because 'group' responses result in biased results (too many males, too many leaders, too many extroverts). Our results will not stand up to scrutiny if they are biased.
- if they are still unwilling to follow the required method you will have to record them as refusals (keep count) This is definitely a <u>LAST RESORT</u> though.
- we want people to complete <u>ALL</u> of the questionnaire. If some people try to stop when only half done, try to encourage them (questionnaire short as possible, should take 15-20 minutes). If this doesnt work, record them as refusals, and make sure you tell them so (it may be the neccessary incentive)
- if you are explaining to someone how to answer a question, try to avoid influencing what they write (be careful how you use examples).
- If you have any major problems or queries you cannot deal with, refer them to either myself (Gordon Cessford, Social Scientist, DOC Wellington, ph 471 0726), Stephen Hormann (DOC Wanganui, ph 345 2404) or Dennis McDonnell, (DOC Pipiriki, ph 0658 54 631).

Please contact me if you have any problems at all with this and I'll be more than willing to help. THANKS!

NOTES: RIVER OBSERVATION RECORD

This information will provide a continuous record of river use over time. These notes provide background to aid entries onto the Record sheet. Notes are made here for each piece of information required. For data in the table, use one row for each group (party) encountered (including all river users).

DATE: date of todays monitoring. Only really need this for first sighting of each day.

DAY: whatever the day is (also same as in date)

TIME SEEN: be fairly accurate (to nearest quarter hour)

NO. OF CRAFT: craft in each group (assuming all are in same group)

TOTAL NO. OF PEOPLE: accurate counts should be possible.

TYPE OF CRAFT: state the type of craft the group is using (if mixed, describe)

STAYING AT HUT: what group doing when you see them - stopping to stay in hut

- stopping for water/rest

- passing by (no stops)

WHANGANUI RIVER OBSERVATION RECORD

This records river-user groups as they pass-by or stop at John Coull Hut. It will be a daily count of river use. For each group seen, record:-

Date	Day	Time seen	No. of Craft	Craft Type	Total No. of people	Staying at Hut?			
						<u></u>			
							-	-	
									
		· · · · · · ·							
	:								

TIEKE HUT BYPASS RECORD

This records river-user groups that bypass Tieke Hut. This will allow us to estimate the proportion of users that are not included in the population being sampled at Tieke Hut. For each group seen, record:-

Date	Day	Time seen	No. of Craft	Craft Type	Total No. of people	Did they stop at hut?	Notes

		!					

APPENDIX 3 Research timetable record

API	PENDI	APPENDIX 3: Research Timetable R	search	Time	stable	Record.	rg.					
Data	was colle	Data was collected from a variety of sources by	a variety	of source	es by a	variety of	fmeans	3. This be	alance	d availit	ole tim	a variety of means. This balanced availible time and resources with research information
need	ls. The pr	ocess repre	esented a	compro	mise ra	ther than	an ide	al systen	n. Whe	are poss	sible th	needs. The process represented a compromise rather than an ideal system. Where possible the program collected complementary data.
The i	informatic	The information recorded below is organised by 'Day	I below is	organise	ed by 'D	ay Numk	ber'. Th	ese are t	he nun	nber of	days	Number'. These are the number of days elapsed since the data collection processes
comn	menced.	For each d	lay, the ta	ble tells	us if the	collectic	on techi	nique wa	s used	(done	?), hov	commenced. For each day, the table tells us if the collection technique was used (done?), how many people were dealt with (no?), and
desc	iptive not	es where u	seful. Rei	ference	can be r	nade to	respect	ive collec	ction re	scords f	or det	desciptive notes where useful. Reference can be made to respective collection records for detail (eg group no,s; craft type etc).
00	LLECI	COLLECTION TIMETABLE	METAE	3LE								
				SH	SHORE COU	STNUC		PATROL COUNTS	COL	JNTS	+	
		QUESTIONNAIRE JOHN COULL	NNAIRE	JOHN	COULL	TIEKE	ш	TOP	F	BOTTOM	Σ	
DAY	DATE	done?	no.?	done?	no.?	done?	no.?	done? no	no.? do	done? no	no.? N	NOTES
-	6-Dec							-	7	-	17	The Patrol counts commenced on 6 Dec, day 1.
7	10-Dec	0		-	9	-	4	+	12	-	13	The Shore counts commenced on 10 Dec, day 2.
က	11-Dec	0		-	က							
4	12-Dec	0										
2	13-Dec	0						-	7	-	. 8	The 2nd Patrol count occurred here (13 Dec,day 5).
9	14-Dec	0		-	18	-	8					
7	15-Dec	0				-	18					The zeros from day 2-11 under 'Questionnaire' represent
8	16-Dec	0		-	4							the pilot test done, some changes resulted.
6	17-Dec	0		-	28			-	30	, -	4	
10	18-Dec	0		-	7							
Ξ	19-Dec	0		-	6	-	21					
12	20-Dec			-	က			-	15	1	21	
13	21-Dec			-	16							
14	22-Dec											
15	23-Dec				2							
16	24-Dec			-	15			-	19	-	8	
17	25-Dec			-	8							
18	26-Dec			-	-				_			
19	27-Dec			-	43			-	84	+	126	
20	79-DEC			-	/0							